

Distribution (no manipulation)



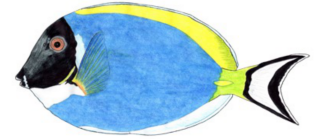
Species A



Species B

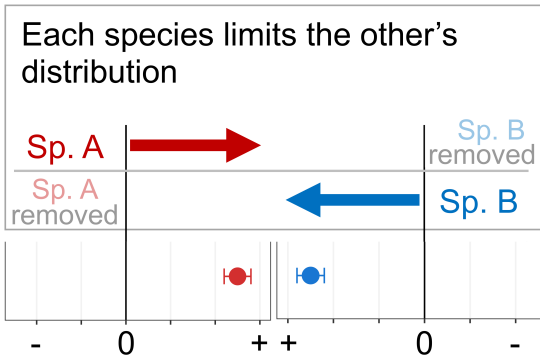


Environmental Gradient

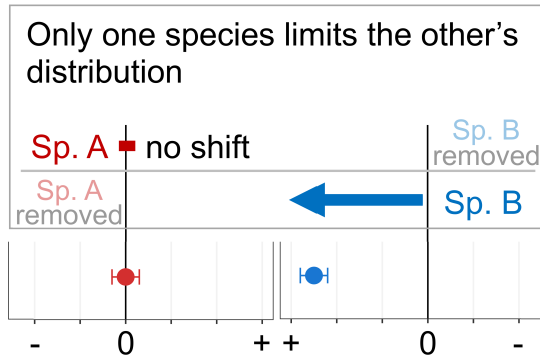


Predictions

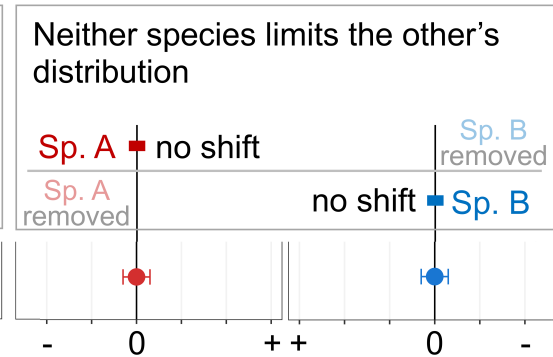
H1: Symmetric exclusion



H2: Asymmetric exclusion



H3: No exclusion



Response to other species' removal

Observed (data)

